

Let's write a grammar for r.e. in which  $\cdot$  and  $+$

are right associative and the precedence of the operators are

$*$  then  $\cdot$  then  $|$

$$E \rightarrow T^1 + E \mid T^2$$

$$T \rightarrow F^3 \cdot T \mid F^4$$

$$F \rightarrow H^5 * \mid H^6$$

$$H \rightarrow a^7 \mid b^8 \mid c^9 \mid \_^{10} \mid (E)^{11}$$

$$\text{FIRST}(H) = \{a, b, c, \_, (\}$$

$$\text{FIRST}(F) = \text{FIRST}(H) = \text{FIRST}(T) = \text{FIRST}(E)$$

Not LL(2) because there can be conflicts; let's try to left-factorise

$$E \rightarrow T^1 E'$$

$$\text{FIRST}(H) = \{a, b, c, \_, (\}$$

$$E' \rightarrow +^2 E \mid \epsilon^3$$

$$\text{FIRST}(F') = \{*, \epsilon\}$$

$$T \rightarrow F^4 T'$$

$$\text{FIRST}(F) = \text{FIRST}(H) = \{a, b, c, \_, (\}$$

$$T' \rightarrow \cdot^5 T \mid \epsilon^6$$

$$\text{FIRST}(T') = \{\cdot, \epsilon\}$$

$$F \rightarrow H^7 F'$$

$$\text{FIRST}(T) = \{a, b, c, \_, (\}$$

$$F' \rightarrow *^8 \mid \epsilon^9$$

$$\text{FIRST}(E') = \{+, \epsilon\}$$

$$H \rightarrow a^{10} \mid b^{11} \mid c^{12} \mid \_^{13} \mid (E)^{14}$$

$$\text{FIRST}(E) = \{a, b, c, \_, (\}$$

$$\text{Follow}(E) = \{ \$, ) \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(E') = \{ \$, ) \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(T) = \{ +, \$, ) \} = \text{Follow}(T')$$

$$\text{Follow}(F) = \{ \cdot, +, \$, ) \} = \text{Follow}(F')$$

$$\text{Follow}(H) = \{ *, \cdot, +, \$, ) \}$$

	a	b	c	-	*	.	+	(	)	\$
E	1	1	1	1				1		
E'							2		3	3
T	4	4	4	4				4		
T'						5	6		6	6
F	7	7	7	7				7		
F'					8	9	9		9	9
H	10	11	12	13				14		

The grammar is LL(2)

$$E \rightarrow T \quad \{ E'.m = T.t \} \quad E' \quad \{ E.t = E'.t \}$$

$$E' \rightarrow + E \quad \{ E'.t = \text{makeN}('+', E'.m, E.t) \}$$

$$E' \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \{ E'.t = E'.m \}$$

$$T \rightarrow F \quad \{ T'.m = F.t \} \quad T' \quad \{ T.t = T'.t \}$$

$$T' \rightarrow \cdot T \quad \{ T'.t = \text{makeN}('.', T'.m, T.t) \}$$

$$T' \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \{ T'.t = T'.m \}$$

$$F \rightarrow H \quad \{ F'.m = H.t \} \quad F' \quad \{ F.t = F'.t \}$$

$$F' \rightarrow * \quad \{ F'.t = \text{makeUN}('*', F'.m) \}$$

$$F' \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \{ F'.t = F'.m \}$$

$$H \rightarrow a \mid b \mid c \mid \_ \quad \{ H.t = \text{makeL}(a) \}$$

$$H \rightarrow (E) \quad \{ H.t = E.t \}$$

$\text{makeN} : \text{BOperator} \times \text{Node} \times \text{Node} \rightarrow \text{Node}$

$\text{makeUN} : \text{UOperator} \times \text{Node} \rightarrow \text{Node}$

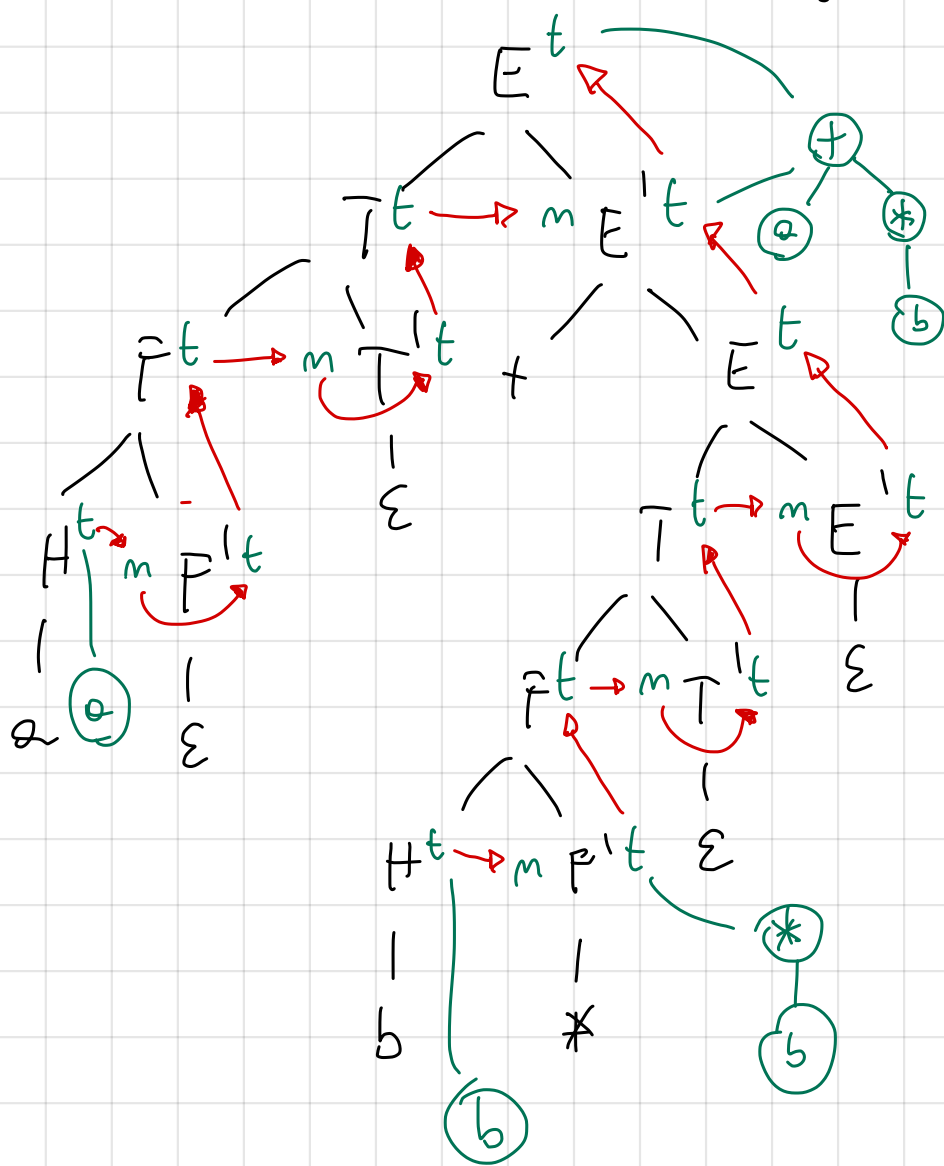
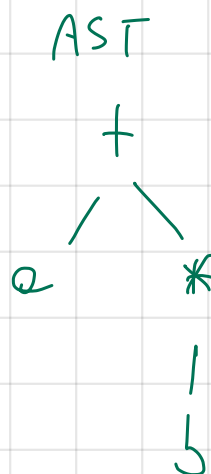
$\text{makeL} : \{ a, b, c, \_ \} \rightarrow \text{Node}$

# Attributes

$t$  : Node , synthesised for all the symbols

$m$  : Node , inherited for  $E', T', F'$

$a + b * x$



$s$  : boolean "stored", synthesised, for all symbols



