

Logic Programming

Assume we have facts for the predicates:

```
human/1
male/1
female/1
father/2
mother/2
```

Examples

```
human(john) .
human(paul) .
human(mary) .

male(john) .
male(paul) .

female(mary) .

father(john,mary) .

mother(mary,paul) .
```

Exercise

Write Horn clauses defining the following predicates with the given meaning.

- a) **man/1** A man is a human who is male
 woman/1 A woman is a human who is female
- b) **parent/2** X is the parent of Y if it is either the father or the mother of Y
- c) **ancestor/2** An ancestor is the parent or an ancestor of a parent