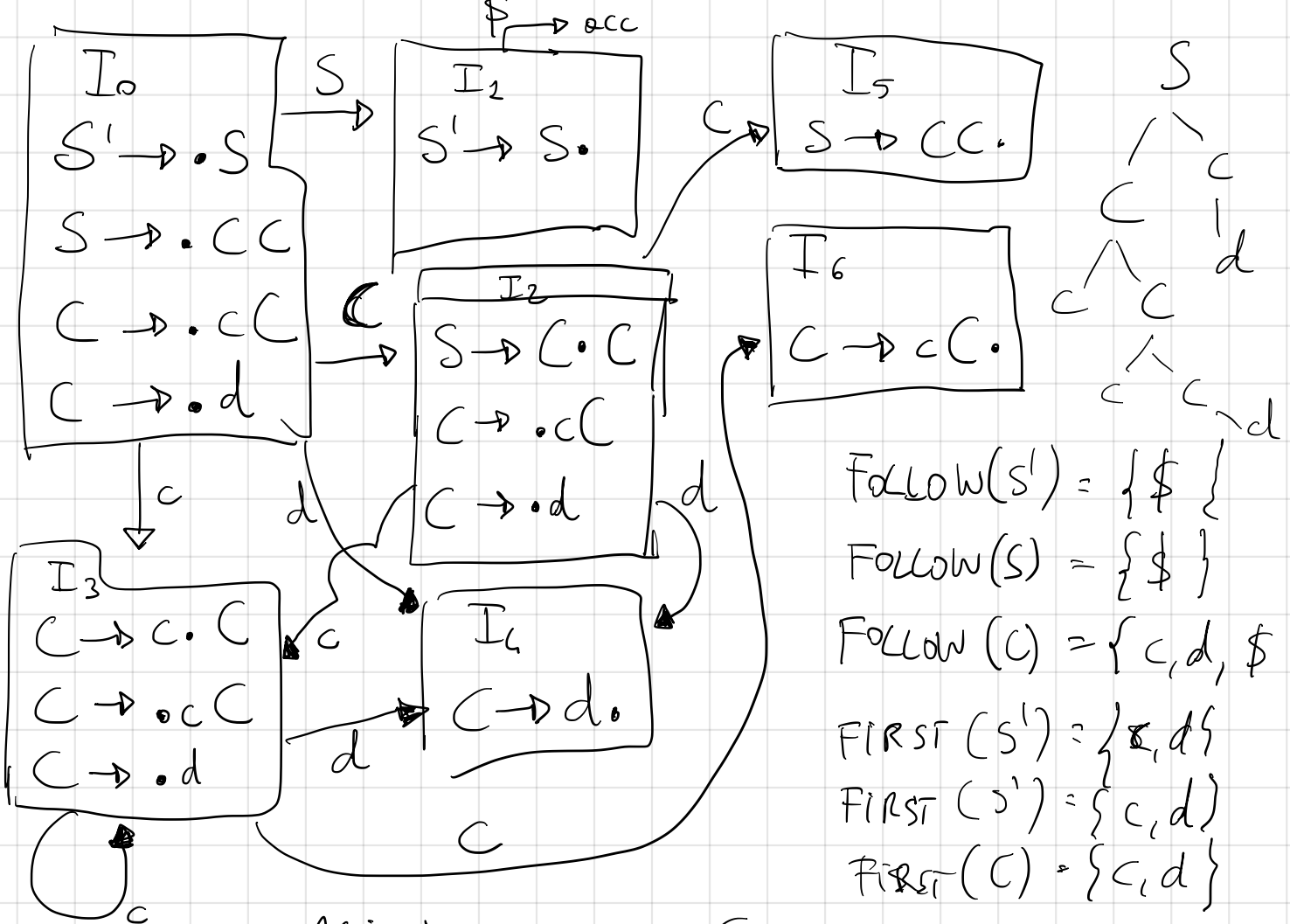


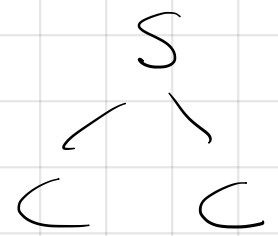
$S \xrightarrow{1} cC$      $C \xrightarrow{2} cC \mid d$      $S' \xrightarrow{0} S$      $\Sigma = \{c, d\}$



FOLLOW( $S'$ ) =  $\{\$ \}$   
 FOLLOW( $S$ ) =  $\{\$ \}$   
 FOLLOW( $C$ ) =  $\{c, d, \$ \}$   
 FIRST( $S'$ ) =  $\{c, d, \$ \}$   
 FIRST( $S$ ) =  $\{c, d\}$   
 FIRST( $C$ ) =  $\{c, d\}$

STATE	ACTION			GOTO	
	c	d	\$	S	C
0	S3	S4		1	2
1			acc		
2	S3	S4			5
3	S3	S4			6
4	r3	r3	r3		
5			r1		
6	r2	r2	r2		

The grammar is LR(1)



$L(S) = \{xy \mid x, y \in \{c^*d\}\} = \{dcd, cdd, dcd, ccdd, ccdd, \dots\}$

$\begin{matrix} x \\ c/d \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} x \\ cc/d \end{matrix}$

SLR(1) TABLE

STATE	SYMBOL	INPUT	ACTION
0	\$	ccd\$	Shift 3
03	\$c	cd\$	Shift 3
033	\$cc	d\$	Shift 4
0334	\$ccd	\$	Red C → d
0336	\$ccC	\$	Red C → cC
036	\$cC	\$	Red C → cC
02	\$C	\$	ERROR

Which is correct

because  $S \neq ccc d$

STATE	SYMBOL	INPUT	ACTION
0	\$	cdd\$	Shift 3
03	\$c	dd\$	Shift 4
034	\$cd	d\$	Red C → d
036	\$cC	d\$	Red C → cC
02	\$C	d\$	Shift 4
024	\$Cd	\$	Red C → d
025	\$CC	\$	Red S → cC
01	\$S	\$	<u>ACCEPT</u>

$$E \xRightarrow{rm} T \Rightarrow T * F \Rightarrow T * \underline{id} \Rightarrow F * \underline{id} \Rightarrow \underline{(E) * id}$$

$$\boxed{(E) *}$$

id

NOT VIABLE

$$(E)$$

\* id

VIABLE

$$(E$$

) \* id

VIABLE

LR(0) automaton

γ PREFIX

$$\underline{E + T *}$$

I<sub>7</sub>:

$$T \rightarrow T * \cdot F \quad \#2$$

$$F \rightarrow \cdot (E) \quad \#2$$

$$F \rightarrow \cdot \underline{id} \quad \#3$$

#1

$$E' \xRightarrow{rm} E \Rightarrow E + T \Rightarrow \underline{E + T * F}$$

#2

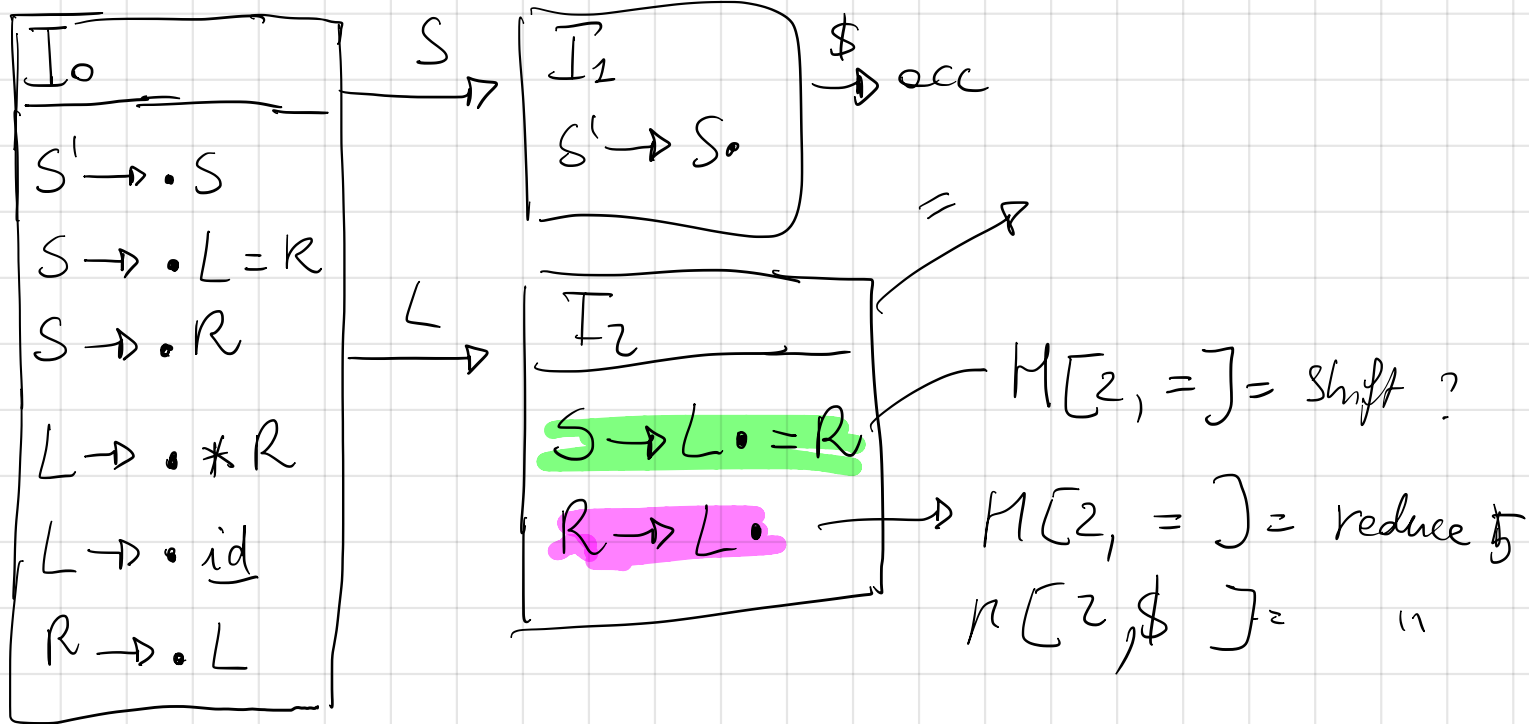
$$E' \xrightarrow{*} \dots \Rightarrow E + T * F \Rightarrow E + T * (E)$$

#

$$E' \xrightarrow{*} \dots \Rightarrow E + T * F \Rightarrow E + T * \underline{id}$$

$S' \rightarrow S$   
 $S \rightarrow L = R \mid R$   
 $L \rightarrow *R \mid \underline{id}$   
 $R \rightarrow L^5$

$FIRST(S) = \{ *, id \}$   $FOLLOW(S') = \{ \$ \}$   
 $FIRST(L) = \{ *, \underline{id} \}$   $FOLLOW(S) = \{ \$ \}$   
 $FIRST(R) = \{ *, \underline{id} \}$   $FOLLOW(L) = \{ =, \$ \}$   
 $FOLLOW(R) = \{ \$, = \}$



$S' \Rightarrow S \Rightarrow R \Rightarrow L \Rightarrow *R \Rightarrow$   
2m

$S' \Rightarrow S \Rightarrow L = R \Rightarrow L = L \Rightarrow L = \underline{id} = *R = id$

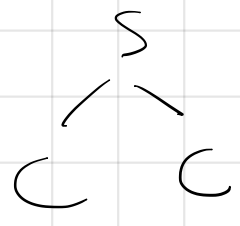
$R = \dots$

Cannot be produced in a right sentential form

LR(1) automaton  $S' \xrightarrow{0} S \quad S \xrightarrow{1} CC \quad C \xrightarrow{2} cC \mid d^3$

$L(S') = c^* d c^* d$

ccd    dcd    cdcd    ccccdcccd

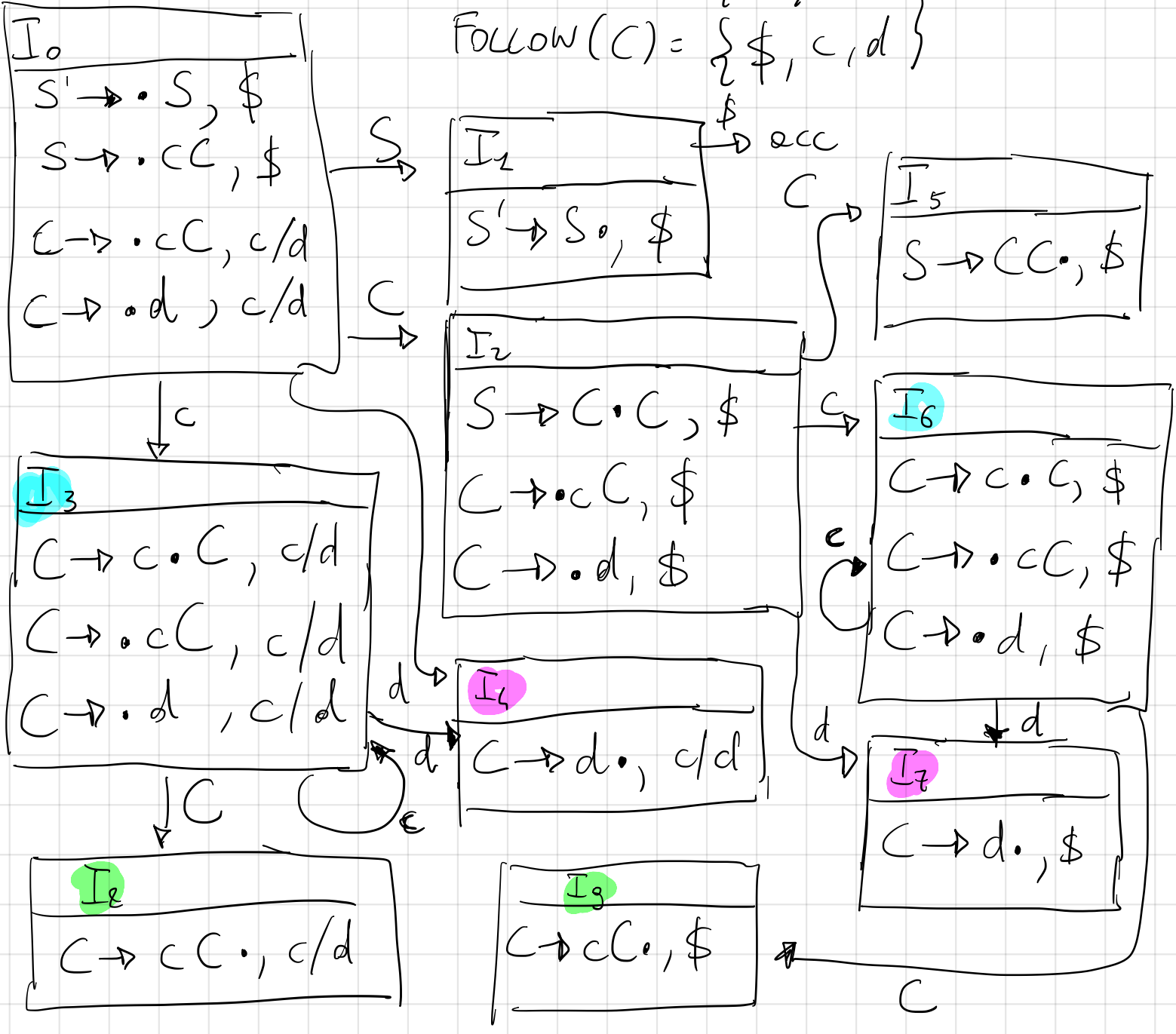


FIRST(S) = {c, d}  
 FIRST(C) = {c, d}

FOLLOW(S') = { \$ }

FOLLOW(S) = { \$ }

FOLLOW(C) = { \$, c, d }



STATE	ACTION				GOTO
	c	d	\$	S	
0	S3	S4		1	2
1			acc		
2	S6	S7			5
3	S3	S4			8
4	r3	r3			
5			r2		
6	S6	S7			9
7			r3		
8	r2	r2			
9			r2		

10 states

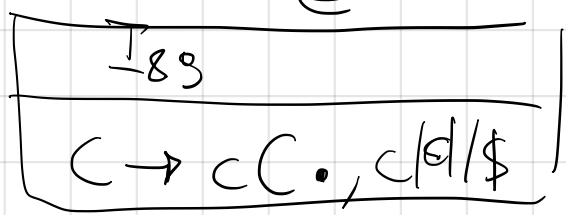
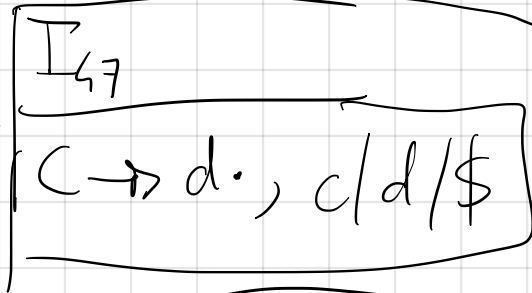
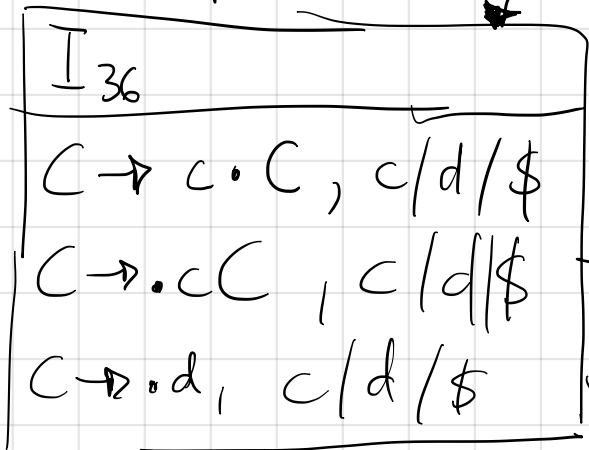
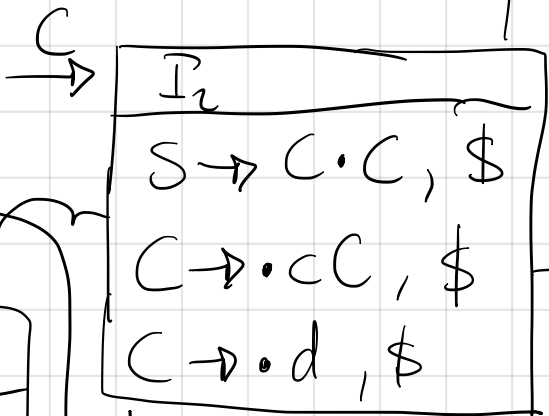
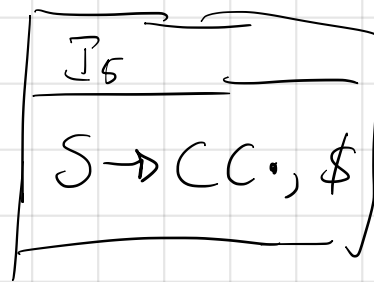
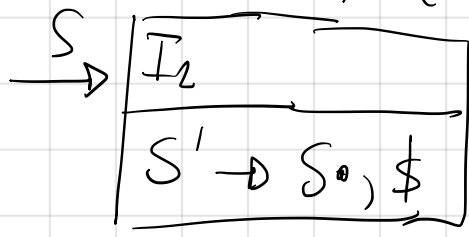
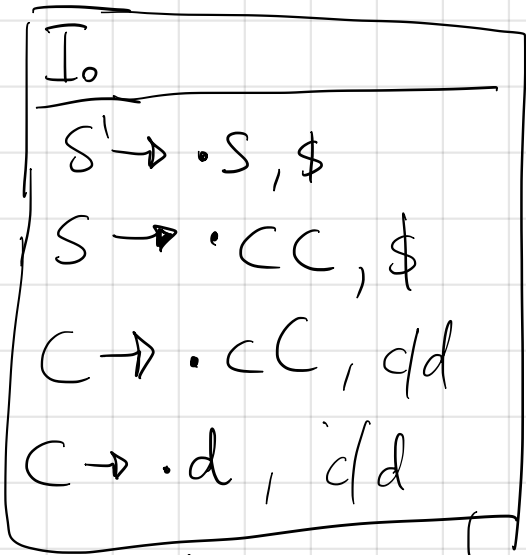
LR(1) table

# LALR(1)

$S' \xrightarrow{0} S \quad S \rightarrow CC \quad C \rightarrow cC \mid d$

$FIRST(S) = \{c, d, \$\}$

$FIRST(C) = \{c, d, \$\}$



ST	ACTION			GOTO	
	c	d	\$	S	C
0	S36	S47		1	2
1			acc		
2	S36	S47			5
36	S36	S47			89
47	r3	r3	r3		
5			r2		
89	r2	r2	r2		

ccd

LALR(1) table

LR(1) table STACK	SYMBOLS	INPUT	Action
0	\$	ccd\$	S3
0 3	\$c	cd\$	S3
0 3 3	\$cc	d\$	S4
0 3 3 4	\$ccd	\$	<u>ERROR</u>

LALR(1) table STACK	SYMBOLS	INPUT	ACT
0	\$	ccd\$	S36
0 36	\$c	cd\$	S36
0 36 36	\$cc	d\$	S47
0 36 36 47	\$cc <u>d</u>	\$	rC → d
0 36 36 89	\$cc <u>c</u>	\$	rC → cC
0 36 89	\$cC	\$	rC → cC
0	\$C	\$	<u>ERROR</u>